

# Statstrive ExamIQ

## ISI MSQE PEA 2025 Question Paper

Regenerated from the local solution TeX source. Items missing full source detail are marked Needs Review.

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## Question 1

**Topic:** Macroeconomics    **Difficulty:** Easy    **Status:** Ready

Consider a standard Solow style economy where the aggregate production function is  $Y = KN$ . Assume no technological progress ( $g = 0$ ) and no population growth ( $n = 0$ ). Let  $\bar{K}$  and  $\bar{Y}$  be the steady state capital stock and output respectively,  $s \in [0, 1]$  the saving rate and  $\delta \in [0, 1]$  the depreciation rate. Find the steady-state capital per worker and output per worker.

- (A)  $s\delta$  and  $(s\delta)^2$
- (B)  $s/\delta$  and  $s$
- (C)  $s^2/\delta^2$  and  $s/\delta$
- (D) None of the above

## Question 2

**Topic:** Macroeconomics   **Difficulty:** Moderate   **Status:** Ready

Continue with Q1. Assume  $\delta = 0.1$ . At the steady state, consumption per worker and the saving rate that maximises consumption per worker are given by, respectively:

- (A)  $s(1 - s)$  and  $s = 0.5$
- (B)  $(s/\delta)^2$  and  $s = 0.4$
- (C)  $s/\delta^2$  and  $s = 0$
- (D)  $\delta/(1 - s)$  and  $s = 1$

### Question 3

**Topic:** Macroeconomics    **Difficulty:** Moderate    **Status:** Ready

Wage setting:  $W = P(1 - u)$ . Production:  $Y = N$ . Markup  $\mu = 20\%$ . Labour force  $L = 60$ . Find the natural rate  $u_n$  and natural output  $Y_n$ .

- (A) 16.667% and 50
- (B) 23.5% and 15.5
- (C) 20% and 15.5
- (D) 20% and 20

## Question 4

**Topic:** Macroeconomics    **Difficulty:** Moderate    **Status:** Ready

Open economy, fixed exchange rate = 1.  $IM = 0.3Y$ ,  $X = 0.3Y^*$ . The foreign country has the same structure. Find the domestic multiplier.

- (A) 1
- (B) 2
- (C) 0.4
- (D) 0.8

## Question 5

**Topic:** Macroeconomics    **Difficulty:** Moderate    **Status:** Ready

Continue with Q4. Target  $Y = 250$ , foreign  $G^*$  unchanged. Required increase in  $G$ ?

- (A) 112.4
- (B) 96
- (C) 38.8
- (D) 86

## Question 6

**Topic:** Macroeconomics    **Difficulty:** Hard    **Status:** Ready

$Y = A \min\{K, L\}$ ,  $A > 0$ . With  $W = \partial Y / \partial L$  and  $R = \partial Y / \partial K$ :

- (A)  $R$  and  $W$  same for every  $k$ .
- (B) Same for  $k \leq 1$  but not for  $k > 1$ .
- (C) Same for  $k > 1$  but not for  $k \leq 1$ .
- (D) None of the above.

## Question 7

**Topic:** Macroeconomics    **Difficulty:** Moderate    **Status:** Ready

$\frac{d}{dt}[e^{-\rho t}U'(C)] = e^{-\rho t}U'(C)r$ . When is  $\dot{c} > 0$ ?

- (A)  $r < \rho$
- (B)  $r > \rho$
- (C)  $r = \rho$
- (D) Never.

## Question 8

**Topic:** Macroeconomics    **Difficulty:** Moderate    **Status:** Ready

Income stream  $\{y_h, y_l, y_h, y_l, \dots\}$ , discount factor  $\beta \in (0, 1)$ . Find constant  $\bar{c}$  with equal present value.

- (A)  $\beta(y_h + y_l)/(1 - \beta)$
- (B)  $\beta^2(y_h + y_l)/(1 - \beta)$
- (C)  $\beta^2(y_h + y_l)(1 - \beta)$
- (D)  $(y_h + \beta y_l)/(1 + \beta)$

## Question 9

**Topic:** Statistics   **Difficulty:** Easy   **Status:** Ready

Out of 20 questions, average correct = 11.7, average wrong = 5.3. Has the TA made a mistake?

- (A) Yes
- (B) No
- (C) Maybe
- (D) Insufficient information

## Question 10

**Topic:** Probability   **Difficulty:** Moderate   **Status:** Ready

Under the null  $p = 1/2$ , compare  $P(15 \text{ of } 20 \text{ smokers die first})$  vs.  $P(12 \text{ of } 20)$ .

- (A) = 1
- (B) < 1
- (C) > 1
- (D) Insufficient info.

**Question 11**

**Topic:** Econometrics    **Difficulty:** Easy    **Status:** Ready

$\hat{\beta}_0 = 5$ ,  $\bar{y} = 65$ ,  $\bar{x} = 90$ . Predict  $y$  for  $x = 75$ .

- (A) 55
- (B) 75
- (C) 40
- (D) 65

## Question 12

**Topic:** Probability   **Difficulty:** Moderate   **Status:** Ready

Two fair coins.  $A$ : head on first coin.  $C$ : head on second coin.  $D$ : coins match.  $G$ : two heads.  
Which statement is false?

- (A)  $C$  and  $D$  independent.
- (B)  $A$  and  $G$  independent.
- (C)  $A$  and  $D$  independent.
- (D)  $A$  and  $C$  independent.

### Question 13

**Topic:** Probability   **Difficulty:** Moderate   **Status:** Ready

Bowl: 3 chips = Re. 1, 2 chips = Rs. 4. Draw 2 without replacement. Expected sum?

- (A)  $< 2$
- (B) 3
- (C) (3,4)
- (D) (4,5)

## Question 14

**Topic:** Econometrics    **Difficulty:** Moderate    **Status:** Ready

Two samples;  $R^2$  of first  $>$   $R^2$  of second. Which follows?

- (A) Coefficient on  $X$  greater in first.
- (B) |coefficient| on  $X$  greater in first.
- (C) Variance of  $Y$  smaller in first.
- (D) None of the above.

## Question 15

**Topic:** Econometrics   **Difficulty:** Easy   **Status:** Ready

$\text{sd}(x) = 2$ ,  $\text{sd}(y) = 4$ . The OLS slope of  $Y$  on  $X$  equals:

- (A)  $8r$
- (B)  $2r$
- (C)  $r/2$
- (D) None.

## Question 16

**Topic:** Calculus   **Difficulty:** Easy   **Status:** Ready

$f(x) = 4x^3 - 6x^2 - 72x$ . Where is  $f$  increasing / decreasing?

- (A) Increasing everywhere.
- (B) Decreasing everywhere.
- (C) Increasing in  $(-\infty, -2)$ , decreasing in  $(-2, \infty)$ .
- (D) Increasing in  $(-\infty, -2)$  and  $(3, \infty)$ , decreasing in  $(-2, 3)$ .

**Question 17**

**Topic:** Sequences and Series    **Difficulty:** Easy    **Status:** Ready

Find  $\sum_{k=1}^{2024} \frac{1}{k(k+1)}$ .

- (A) 1
- (B) 2025/2026
- (C) 2024/2025
- (D) 2025/2024

## Question 18

**Topic:** Optimization   **Difficulty:** Easy   **Status:** Ready

Find non-negative  $x, y$  with  $x + y = 16$  minimising  $x^3 + y^3$ .

- (A)  $x = y = 8$
- (B)  $x = 15, y = 1$
- (C)  $x = 12, y = 4$
- (D) None.

**Question 19****Topic:** Calculus   **Difficulty:** Easy   **Status:** Ready

$$\int_1^2 \log x \, dx.$$

- (A)  $\log 4$
- (B)  $\log 4 - 1$
- (C)  $\log 2 - 1$
- (D) None.

**Question 20**

**Topic:** Number Theory    **Difficulty:** Moderate    **Status:** Ready

Find  $6^{2025} \pmod{25}$ .

- (A) 0
- (B) 1
- (C) 24
- (D) 6

## Question 21

**Topic:** Functional Equations    **Difficulty:** Moderate    **Status:** Ready

$f : \mathbb{N}_+ \rightarrow \mathbb{N}_+$ ,  $f(x+y) = f(x)f(y)$ ,  $f(1) = 2$ . Find  $2 + \sum_{n=1}^{2025} f(n)$ .

(A)  $2^{2025}$

(B)  $2^{2026}$

(C)  $3^{2024}$

(D) None.

## Question 22

**Topic:** Microeconomics    **Difficulty:** Moderate    **Status:** Ready

Two demand groups. Both stop at  $p = 5$ . Per Re. price decrease: student demand +5, professor demand +10.  $MC = 1$ . Who is charged more?

- (A) Professors
- (B) Students
- (C) Same
- (D) Insufficient info.

## Question 23

**Topic:** Microeconomics    **Difficulty:** Easy    **Status:** Ready

Bharat: linear demand, zero above  $p = 5$ . Chinmayi: linear demand, zero above  $p = 10$ . Market demand kink and flatness?

- (A) Kink at Rs. 5, flatter to right.
- (B) Kink at Rs. 5, flatter to left.
- (C) Kink at Rs. 15, flatter to right.
- (D) Kink at Rs. 15, flatter to left.

## Question 24

**Topic:** Consumer Theory   **Difficulty:** Moderate   **Status:** Ready

Income = 200.  $p_B = 5$ ,  $p_Y = 1$ .  $U = 4B + 2Y$ . Plus a Rs. 50 gift card usable only on books.

- (A) 10 books, 200 other goods.
- (B) 0 books, 200 other goods.
- (C) 20 books, 150 other goods.
- (D) 40 books, 0 other goods.

## Question 25

**Topic:** Public Goods    **Difficulty:** Hard    **Status:** Ready

$MC = 25$ . 5 “high” people have  $MB_H = 100 - 0.5Q$ , 10 “low” people have  $MB_L = 50 - 0.25Q$ . Max number of trees voluntarily provided with cost-sharing?

- (A) 0
- (B) 100
- (C) 150
- (D) 195

## Question 26

**Topic:** Consumer Theory    **Difficulty:** Hard    **Status:** Ready

$x \succ y$  iff (i)  $x_a + x_b > y_a + y_b$ , or (ii)  $x_a + x_b = y_a + y_b$  and  $x_a > y_a$ . Which statements are true?

**I.**  $d_a = w/p_a$  if  $p_a < p_b$ .    **II.**  $d_a = w/p_a$  if  $p_a \leq p_b$ .    **III.**  $d_a = 0$  if  $p_b \leq p_a$ .    **IV.**  $d_b = w/p_b$  if  $p_b < p_a$ .    **V.**  $d_b = 0$  if  $p_b < p_a$ .

- (A) I and III
- (B) II and III
- (C) II and IV
- (D) I and V

## Question 27

**Topic:** Consumer Theory   **Difficulty:** Hard   **Status:** Ready

Same setting as Q26. Are  $d_a, d_b$  continuous in  $(p_a, p_b)$ ?

- (A) Both continuous.
- (B)  $d_a$  continuous,  $d_b$  not.
- (C)  $d_a$  not continuous,  $d_b$  continuous.
- (D) Neither continuous.

## Question 28

**Topic:** Consumer Theory    **Difficulty:** Hard    **Status:** Ready

$U(x_1, x_2) = 4x_1^2 + x_2^2$ . Solve  $\max U$  subject to  $p_1x_1 + p_2x_2 = w$ . Let  $X(p_1, p_2, w)$  be the solution set. Which is true?

- (A)  $X(2, 1, 10)$  not convex.
- (B)  $X(6, 3, 30)$  convex.
- (C)  $X(1, 1, 10)$  not convex.
- (D)  $X(4, 2, 20)$  convex.

**Question 29**

**Topic:** Consumer Theory   **Difficulty:** Moderate   **Status:** Ready

$U(x, y) = \frac{x}{1+x} + y$ ,  $p_x = p_y$ . Then:

- (A)  $x > 0, y = 0$ .
- (B)  $x = 0, y > 0$ .
- (C)  $x > 0, y > 0$ .
- (D)  $x = y = 0$ .

### Question 30

**Topic:** General Equilibrium    **Difficulty:** Moderate    **Status:** Ready

Two consumers, same preferences, same endowments. Strictly convex preferences. Then the economy has:

- (A) No Pareto-efficient allocation.
- (B) Multiple competitive equilibrium allocations.
- (C) Exactly two Pareto-efficient allocations.
- (D) Only one competitive equilibrium allocation.